

Additional Readings

Financial Vulnerability:

- Altman, E. 1968. Ratio discriminant analysis and the prediction of corporate bankruptcy. *Journal of Finance*: 589 – 609.
- Greenlee, J. and D. Bukovinsky. 1998. Financial ratios for use in the analytical review of charitable organizations. *The Ohio CPA Journal*: 32-38.
- Greenlee, J. and Trussel. 2000. Predicting the financial vulnerability of charitable organizations. *Nonprofit Management & Leadership*: 199 – 210.
- Greenlee, J. and H. Tuckman. 2007. Financial health. In Financing Nonprofits. Dennis Young, editor. New York: AltaMira Press and the National Center on Nonprofit Enterprise.
- Hager, M., J. Galaskiewicz and W. Bielfeld. 1996. Tales from the grave: Organizations' account of their own demise. *The American Behavioral Scientist*: 975 – 94.
- Hager, M. 2001. Financial vulnerability among arts organizations: a test of the Tuckman-Chang measures. *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly*: 376-92.
- Ohlson, J. 1980. Financial ratios and the probabilistic prediction of bankruptcy. *Journal of Accounting Research*: 109-31.
- Trussel, J. and J. Greenlee. 2004. A financial rating system for nonprofit organizations. *Nonprofit Management & Leadership*: 105-28.
- Trussel, J. 2002. Revisiting the prediction of financial vulnerability. *Nonprofit Management & Leadership*: 17 -31.
- Tuckman, H. and C. Chang. 1991. A methodology for measuring the financial vulnerability of charitable nonprofit organizations. *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly*: 445 – 460.
- White, G., C. Ashwinpaul, C. Sondhi, D. Fried. 2003. The Analysis and Use of Financial Statements. 3rd edition. Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons.
- Young, D., editor. 2004. Effective Decision-Making by Nonprofit Organizations. New York: The Foundation Center.
- Young, D., editor. 2006. Wise Economic Decision-Making in Uncertain Times: Using Nonprofit Resources Effectively. New York: The Foundation Center and the National Center on Nonprofit Enterprise.

Fraud:

- Association of Certified Fraud Examiners. 2010. *Report to the Nations*. www.acfe.com.
- Buckhoff, T. and A. Parham. 2009. Fraud in the Nonprofit Sector? You Bet. *Strategic Finance*. June: 53 -56.
- Greenlee, J., M. Fischer, T. Gordon and E. Keating. 2007. An Investigation of Fraud in Nonprofit Organizations: Occurrences and Deterrents. *Nonprofit & Voluntary Sector Quarterly*. December: 676-694.